

Unicode



Gliederung

- Was ist der Unicode?
- o Warum gibt es den Unicode?
- Wie funktioniert er?
- o Wo ist mein Schriftzeichen?
- Kritische Stimmen

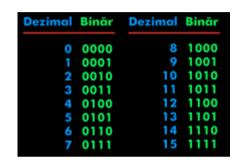


Was ist der Unicode?

- ein Datensatz von Schriftzeichen wie viele andere auch
- herausgegeben von Unicode Consortium (1991 gegründet)
- o auch bekannt als ISO 10646
 → internationaler Industriestandard
- Ziel: alle Schriftzeichen der Welt zu vereinen



 Computer arbeiten intern mit "1" und "0" (<u>Binärsystem</u>)



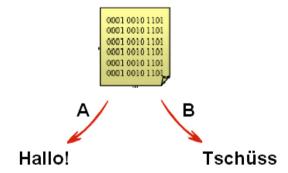
 um Schriftzeichen verarbeiten zu können, müssen jedem einzelnen konkrete Binärzahlen zugeordnet werden können



Unicode

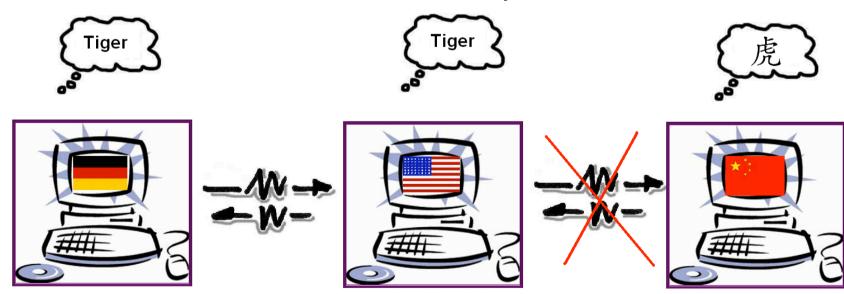


- Im Laufe der Geschichte haben Programmierer aller Welt zunächst ihre eigenen Datensätze entwickelt, die häufig auf 128 (7 Bit) oder 256 (8 Bit) Zeichen beschränkt waren und somit neben den nötigen Steuer- und Sonderzeichen nur eine Zeichensprache enthielten.
- → Inkompatibilität beim Austausch von Texten





 1985: Entstehung Latin-1 (ISO 8859-1) behebt Problem für Sprachen mit Lateinischem Zeichensatz, aber viele Zeichen bleiben inkompatibel





- 1991 wurde dann die erste Version von Unicode veröffentlicht
- angelegt zunächst für maximal 65.536 Zeichen, später 1.114.112
- jedes Jahr werden nach strenger Prüfung neue Zeichen unterschiedlichster Sprachen hinzugefügt
- Mittlerweile Version 5.1.0 mit über 100.000 codierten Zeichen, darunter tibetische, phönizische und viele weitere Sprachzeichen
- Anmerkung: auch das Eurozeichen € musste 1998 extra codiert werden



- In einem Datensatz wird ein Schriftzeichen mit einer für den Computer speicherbaren und eindeutigen Binärzahl verknüpft.
- → jedes Schriftzeichen bekommt eigene Zeichennummer



 Um den Unmengen an Schriftzeichen (momentan ca. 100.000) auf elegante Weise Herr zu werden, werden zur Speicherplatzbenennung Hexadezimalzahlen verwendet (statt Binärzahlen).



- Zahlensystem zur Basis 16 (2^4)
- Gezählt wird mit den Ziffern: 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,A,B,C,D,E,F
- in der Datenverarbeitung häufig, da es komfortable Verwaltung von Binärzahlen ermöglicht
- es können 4 Bit mit nur einem Zeichen dargestellt werden

binär	hexad.	dezimal
0001	1	1
0010	2	2
1111	F	 15



Aussprache immer nach Zeichen getrennt:

15 = Eins, Fünf

F7 = eff, sieben



Vergleich der Zahlensysteme					
Dezimal	ı Binär ı	Hexadezim al			
0	0b	0h			
1	1b	1h			
2	10b	2h			
3	11b	3h			
4	100b	4h			
5	101b	5h			
6	110b	6h			
7	111b	7h			
8	1000b	8h			
9	1001b	9h			
10	1010b	Ah			
11	1011b	Bh			
12	1100b	Ch			
128	10000000b	80h			
129	10000001b	81h			
256	100000000b	100h			
1024	100000000000b	400h			
4096	10000000000000b	1000h			
65535	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	FFFFh			

- jeder Eintrag innerhalb eines 16 Bit Speichers (2^16 = 65.536 Einträge - inklusive "0") kann mit einer vierstelligen Hexadezimalzahl eindeutig aufgerufen werden, wobei 0 = 0 und 65535 = FFFF
- Hexadezimalzahlen werden üblicherweise entweder mit dem Präfix 0x oder dem Suffix h versehen, also 0x1B3F oder 1B3Fh

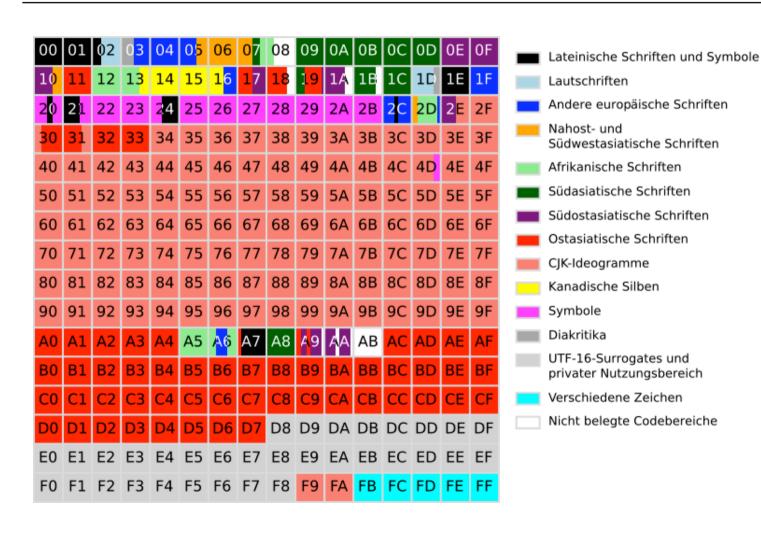


- um eine Hexadezimalzahl in eine Dezimalzahl umzurechnen, unterteilt man sie in Potenzen
- o Beispiel: 0x1B3F= 1 * 16^3 (1*4096=4096) + B * 16^2 (11*256=2816) + 3 * 16^1 (3*16=48) + F * 16^0 (15*1=15) → 0x1B3F = 6975



- 65536 Speicherplätze für Schriftzeichen
- jeder mit 4-stelliger Hexadezimalzahl eindeutig ansteuerbar
- zur besseren Übersichtlichkeit: Unterteilung in 256 Blöcke mit je 256 Einträgen, z.B. Block 00 für alle Einträge von 0001 bis 00FF
- in der Regel ganze Blöcke pro Schriftsystem







- 65.536 Zeichen reichen nicht
 → Speicherbereich wird versiebzehnfacht
- Codierung von 17 Planes á 65.536
- bisheriger Unicode bleibt als Plane 0 oder Basic Multilingual Plane (aktuell gebräuchliche Schriftsysteme, Satzzeichen etc.) erhalten (vorherige Folie)
- o jetzt: max. 1.114.112 Zeichen



- Unicode speichert Schriftzeichen, aber keine Glyphen
- Glyphe ist das Schriftbild/die Grafik, welche wir sehen/schreiben
- viele unterschiedliche Glyphen für identisches Schriftzeichen
- Glyphen sind in Schriftart-Datensätzen gespeichert

Aa Ua

Aa

Aa

Дa

Das Prädikat "Unicode-konform" einer Schriftart bedeutet, dass sie die Schriftzeicheneinträge des Unicode verwendet, aber nicht, dass sie alle Unicode-Schriftzeichen als Glyphe grafisch darstellen kann.



- Umgang mit Unicode gestaltet sich zunächst einfach, da in modernen Betriebssystemen/Editoren integriert
- Wir arbeiten mit ihm, ohne es zu merken.
- Unter Windows häufig Unicode-<u>Direkteingabe</u> möglich mit Alt + ****, wobei **** Unicode-Eintrag als Dezimalzahl (umrechnen) meint
- O Verständnishilfe: <u>Windows-Zeichentabelle</u> (Start→Programme→Zubehör→Systemprogramme)



- Suche nach einem Zeichen
 - a) Windows-Zeichentabelle
 - b) Unicode-Datenbank
- Suche in Unicode-Datenbank auf unterschiedliche Weise
 - a) über Unicode Character Name Index
 - b) über Unicode NamesList
 - c) über Unicode Character Code Charts By Script



				Ind	ex			
A J S	<u>В</u> <u>К</u> <u>Т</u>	<u>C</u> <u>L</u> <u>U</u>	<u>D</u> <u>M</u> ⊻	<u>E</u> <u>N</u> <u>W</u>	E O X	G P Y	<u>Н</u> Q <u>Z</u>	<u>!</u> <u>R</u>

Related Links

About the Character Names Index

Code Charts

About the Unicode Standard

Versions of the Unicode Standard

Latest Version of the Unicode Standard

The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0

Unicode Character Name Index

Click on an index letter on the left or on a character range below.

[A - D] [E - N] [O - Z]

[A]

A WITH ACUTE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O103 A WITH CARON, LATIN SMALL LETTER O106 A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O002 A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN SMALL LETTER O004 A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O004 A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN SMALL LETTER O004 A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER O107 A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O109 A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O109 A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O101 A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O101 A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER O101 A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER O1065	A WITH ACUTE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	<u>00C1</u>
A WITH CARON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN SMALL LETTER OUC2 A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GOONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH ACUTE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>00E1</u>
A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GOONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOCS A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOC5	A WITH BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>0103</u>
A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH CARON, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>01CE</u>
A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	00C2
A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH CIRCUMFLEX, LATIN SMALL LETTER	00E2
A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	<u>00C4</u>
A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH DIAERESIS, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>00E4</u>
A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER OUED A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER OUE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH DOT ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	0227
A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5	A WITH DOT BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>1EA1</u>
A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER DOE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>0201</u>
A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O203 A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER O101 A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O0C5 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O0E5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH GRAVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	<u>00C0</u>
A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER O101 A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER O105 A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O0C5 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O0E5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	A WITH GRAVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>00E0</u>
A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER D105 A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER O0E5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH HOOK ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>1EA3</u>
A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER OUC5 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER OUE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH INVERTED BREVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>0203</u>
A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER OUC5 A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER OUE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH MACRON, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>0101</u>
A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER OUE5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH OGONEK, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>0105</u>
A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER 00E5 A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH RIGHT HALF RING, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>1E9A</u>
A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER 1E01	A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	<u>00C5</u>
 -	A WITH RING ABOVE, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>00E5</u>
A WITH STROKE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 023A	A WITH RING BELOW, LATIN SMALL LETTER	<u>1E01</u>
	A WITH STROKE, LATIN CAPITAL LETTER	<u>023A</u>



```
000
        The Unicode Standard 5.1
000+
        U51M080326.1st
        Final Unicode 5.1 names list.
        This file is semi-automatically derived from UnicodeData.txt and
        a set of manually created annotations using a script to select
        or suppress information from the data file. The rules used
        for this process are aimed at readability for the human reader,
        at the expense of some details; therefore, this file should not
        be parsed for machine-readable information.
0+
                Copyright (c) 1991-2008 Unicode, Inc.
        For terms of use, see http://www.unicode.org/terms of use.html
99
                CO Controls and Basic Latin (Basic Latin)
00+
0
                CO controls
                Alias names are those for ISO/IEC 6429:1992. Commonly used alternative aliases are also shown.
0000
        <control>
        = NULL
0001
        <control>
        = START OF HEADING
0002
        <control>
        = START OF TEXT
0003
        <control>
        = END OF TEXT
0004
        <control>
        = END OF TRANSMISSION
0005
        <control>
        = ENQUIRY
0006
        <control>
        = ACKNOWLEDGE
0007
        <control>
        = BELL
0008
        <control>
        = BACKSPACE
0009
        <control>
        = CHARACTER TABULATION
        = horizontal tabulation (HT), tab
000A
       <control>
        = LINE FEED (LF)
        = new line (NL), end of line (EOL)
        <control>
000B
        = LINE TABULATION
        = vertical tabulation (VT)
```



The Unicode Character Code Charts By Script

updated for Unicode 5.1

SYMBOLS AND PUNCTUATION | NAME INDEX | HELP AND LINKS

European Alphabets	African Scripts	Indic Scripts	East Asian Scripts
(see also Comb. Marks)	Ethiopic	Bengali	Han Ideographs
Armenian	Ethiopic	Devanagari	Unified CJK Ideographs (5MB)
Armenian	Ethiopic Supplement	Gujarati	CJK Ideographs Ext. A (2MB)
Armenian Ligatures	Ethiopic Extended	Gurmukhi	CJK Ideographs Ext. B (13MB)
Coptic	Other African scripts	Kannada	
Coptic	N'Ko	Lepcha	Compatibility Ideographs (.5MB)
Coptic in Greek block	Osmanya	Limbu	Supplement (.5MB)
Cyrillic	Tifinagh	Malayalam	Kanbun
Cyrillic	Vai	Ol Chiki	(see also Unihan Database)
Cyrillic Supplement	Middle Eastern Scripts	Oriya	Radicals and Strokes
Cyrillic Extended A	Arabic	Saurashtra	CJK Radicals
Cyrillic Extended B	Arabic	Sinhala	KangXi Radicals
Georgian	Arabic Supplement	Syloti Nagri	CJK Strokes
Georgian	orgian Arabic Present, Forms A		Ideographic Description
Georgian Supplement	Arabic Present, Forms B	Telugu	Chinese-specific
Greek	Hebrew	South East Asian	Bopomofo
Greek	Hebrew	Balinese	Bopomofo Extended
Greek Extended	Hebrew Present. Forms	Buginese	Japanese-specific
(see also Ancient Greek)	Syriac	Cham	Hiragana
Latin	Syriac	Kayah Li	Katakana
Basic Latin	Thaana	Khmer	Katakana Phonetic Ext.
Latin-1	Thaana	Khmer Symbols	Halfwidth Katakana
Latin Extended A	American scripts	Lao	Korean-specific
Latin Extended B	Canadian Syllabics	Myanmar	Hangul Syllables (4MB)
Latin Extended C	Cherokee	New Tai Lue	Hangul Jamo
Latin Extended D	Deseret	Rejang	Hangul Compatibility Jamo
Latin Extended Additional	Philippine Scripts	Sundanese	Halfwidth Jamo
Latin Ligatures	Buhid	Tai Le	Yi
Fullwidth Latin Letters	Hanunoo	Thai Yi (.6MB)	
Small Forms	Tagalog	Other Scripts	Yi Radicals
(see also Phonetic Symbols)	Tagbanwa	Shavian	



0000

C0 Controls and Basic Latin

007F

	000	001	002	003	004	005	006	007
0	NUL 8880	DLE 0010	S P 0020	0	<u>@</u>	P	0060	p
1	SOH 0001	DC1	0021	1	A 0041	Q 0051	a	q
2	STX 0002	DC2 0012	0022	2	B 0042	R 0052	b	r 0072
3	ETX	DC3	#	3	C 8043	S 0053	C	S 0073
4	EOT 0004	DC4	\$	4	D ∞44	T	d	t 0074
5	ENQ 0005	NAK 0015	% 0025	5	E 0045	U 0055	e 0065	u 0075
6	ACK 0006	SYN 0016	& 0026	6	F 0046	V 0056	f	V 0076
7	BEL 0007	ETB	0027	7	G 0047	W 0057	g 8067	W 0077
ı								



1C50 Ol Chiki 1C7F

	1C5	1C6	1C7
0	0	b	1070
1	1051	1061	E
2	8	1062	2
3	84 1053	9)	3
4	6	7	1)
5	(¢	L	1075
6	و 1056	(A) 1086	2 ;
7	2	Q	B

Digits

1C50 0 OL CHIKI DIGIT ZERO
1C51 C OL CHIKI DIGIT ONE
1C52 C OL CHIKI DIGIT TWO
1C53 C OL CHIKI DIGIT THREE
1C54 G OL CHIKI DIGIT FOUR
1C55 G OL CHIKI DIGIT FIVE
1C56 C OL CHIKI DIGIT SIX
1C57 C OL CHIKI DIGIT SEVEN
1C58 C OL CHIKI DIGIT SEVEN
1C58 C OL CHIKI DIGIT EIGHT
1C59 G OL CHIKI DIGIT NINE

Letters

1C5A O OL CHIKI LETTER LA 1C5B O OL CHIKI LETTER AT 1C5C G OL CHIKI LETTER AG 1C5D 3 OL CHIKI LETTER ANG 1C5E D OL CHIKI LETTER AL 1C5F 20 OL CHIKI LETTER LAA 1C60 b OL CHIKI LETTER AAK 1C61 D OL CHIKI LETTER AAJ 1C62 U OL CHIKI LETTER AAM OL CHIKI LETTER AAW 1C64 7 OL CHIKI LETTER LI 1C65

✓ OL CHIKI LETTER IS 1C66 W OL CHIKI LETTER IH Q OL CHIKI LETTER INY 1C68 > OL CHIKI LETTER IR 5 OL CHIKI LETTER LU 1C6A Q OL CHIKI LETTER UC 1C6B ♥ OL CHIKI LETTER UD 1C6C (*) OL CHIKI LETTER UNN



- manche Zeichen werden auch als Kombination mehrerer anderer Zeichen dargestellt
- → erschwerte Suche

Character	Code Points	Linguistic Usage	
ch 0063 0068		Slovak, traditional Spanish	
th	0074 02B0		
Ÿ	0078 0323	Native American languages	
λ	019B 0313		
ą	00E1 0328	Lithuanian	
í	0069 0307 0301		
ド	30C8 309A	Ainu in kana transcription	



- Beispiel: indische Halbzeichen
- Darstellung erfolgt durch Kombination von normalem Zeichen mit dem indischen Halant (diakritisches Zeichen)

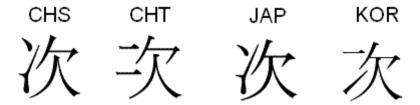
Representative shapes in code chart		Display appearance
क	्	क

Weitergehende Darstellungen setzen gezieltes Wissen der einzelnen Zeichensprachen voraus.



Kritische Stimmen

- Zwar Industriestandard, aber nicht weltweit beliebt
- zukünftige Codierung Ägyptischer Hieroglyphen auf Forschungen eines einzelnen Forschers basierend
- teilweise sehr lange Diskussionen über Sprachzugehörigkeiten
 → Problem fernab der Informatik





Ende

KOHeЦ 末端 !!! ざいし



Exkurs: Binärsystem

- Zahlensystem, basierend auf 2 Ziffern: "0" und "1"
- gezählt wird: 0, 1, 10, 11, 100, 101, 110, 111, 1000, 1001...
- in Informatik: einstellige Zahl = 1 Bit,
 zweistellige Zahl = 2 Bit ...
- 1 Bit hat 2 = 2^1 Einträge,
 2 Bit haben 4 = 2^2,
 3 Bit haben 8 = 2^3
 usw.

